

We claim:

1. A method for processing one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, comprising

appending to the beginning of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the end of the next preceding frame in an ordered sequence, or, to the end of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the beginning of the next following frame in an ordered sequence, whereby modified frames are produced,

5 maintaining for the modified frames a sequential order that is the same as the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of the PCM audio frames or assigning a further sequential order to the modified frames, which sequential order is different from the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, whereby the further sequential order has at least one discontinuity in its order with respect to the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames,

10 fading up the PCM audio appended to the beginning of the modified frame following a discontinuity and fading down the PCM audio in the end of the modified frame preceding a discontinuity when segments are appended to the beginning of frames or fading down the PCM audio appended to the end of the modified frame preceding a discontinuity and fading up the PCM audio in the beginning of the modified frame following a discontinuity when segments are appended to the end of frames,

15 20 overlapping and additively combining the faded-up and faded-down PCM audio preceding and following a discontinuity in the sequence of faded-up and faded-down modified frames, and

removing the segment of PCM audio appended to a modified frame in sequential pairs of modified frames and joining the resulting PCM audio frames when the sequential 25 pair of modified frames does not contain a discontinuity following or preceding the appendage,

whereby a further ordered sequence of PCM audio frames is provided having the same order as one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames or having one or more discontinuities between sequences of PCM audio frames, each of said

30 sequences having the same order as one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames or a portion thereof, discontinuities having an associated PCM audio crossfaded portion where said faded-up and faded-down PCM audio is overlapped and combined.

2. A method for processing one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, comprising

appending only to the beginning of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the end of the next preceding frame in an ordered sequence, or, to the end of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the beginning of the next following frame in an ordered sequence, whereby modified frames are produced, and

transmitting, storing, or transmitting and storing the modified frames.

3. A method according to claim 2 further comprising time compressing the modified frames and wherein said transmitting, storing, or transmitting and storing transmits, stores, or transmits and stores time-compressed modified frames.

4. A method according to claim 2 further comprising time compressing and encoding the modified frames and wherein said transmitting, storing, or transmitting and storing transmits, stores, or transmits and stores time-compressed and encoded modified frames.

5. A method for processing PCM audio data, comprising receiving modified PCM audio frames, wherein the modified frames were produced by processing one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames by appending to the beginning of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the end of the next preceding frame in an ordered sequence, or, to the end of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the beginning of the next following frame in an ordered sequence,

- maintaining for the modified frames a sequential order that is the same as the order of one or more ordered sequences of the PCM audio frames or assigning
10 a further sequential order to the modified frames, which sequential order is different from the order of one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, whereby the further sequential order has at least one discontinuity in its order with respect to the order of one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames,
- fading up the PCM audio appended to the beginning of the modified frame
- 15 following a discontinuity and fading down the PCM audio in the end of the modified frame preceding a discontinuity when segments are appended to the beginning of frames or fading down the PCM audio appended to the end of the modified frame preceding a discontinuity and fading up the PCM audio in the beginning of the modified frame following a discontinuity when segments are appended to the end of frames,
- 20 overlapping and additively combining the faded-up and faded-down PCM audio preceding and following a discontinuity in the sequence of faded-up and faded-down modified frames, and
- removing the segment of PCM audio appended to a modified frame in sequential pairs of modified frames and joining the resulting PCM audio frames when the sequential
25 pair of modified frames does not contain a discontinuity following or preceding the appendage,
- whereby a further ordered sequence of PCM audio frames is provided having the same order as one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames or having one or more discontinuities between sequences of PCM audio frames, each of said
30 sequences having the same order as one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames or a portion thereof, discontinuities having an associated PCM audio crossfaded portion where said faded-up and faded-down PCM audio is overlapped and combined.

6. The method of claim 5 wherein the received modified PCM audio frames are time-compressed, the method further comprising time decompressing the received modified PCM audio frames.

7. The method of claim 5 wherein the received modified PCM audio frames are time-compressed and encoded, the method further comprising time decompressing and decoding the received modified PCM audio frames.
8. A method for processing PCM audio data, comprising receiving modified PCM audio frames, wherein the modified frames
- were produced by processing one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames by appending to the beginning of frames, a segment of
- PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the end of the next preceding frame in an ordered sequence, or, to the end of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the beginning of the next following frame in an ordered sequence, and
- have a sequential order that is the same as the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of the PCM audio frames or have a further sequential order, which sequential order is different from the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, whereby the further sequential order has at least one discontinuity in its order with respect to the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM
- audio frames,
- fading up the PCM audio appended to the beginning of the modified frame following a discontinuity and fading down the PCM audio in the end of the modified frame preceding a discontinuity when segments are appended to the beginning of frames or fading down the PCM audio appended to the end of the modified frame preceding a discontinuity and fading up the PCM audio in the beginning of the modified frame following a discontinuity when segments are appended to the end of frames,
- overlapping and additively combining the faded-up and faded-down PCM audio preceding and following a discontinuity in the sequence of faded-up and faded-down modified frames, and
- removing the segment of PCM audio appended to a modified frame in sequential pairs of modified frames and joining the resulting PCM audio frames when the sequential

pair of modified frames does not contain a discontinuity following or preceding the appendage,

whereby a further ordered sequence of PCM audio frames is provided having the
30 same order as one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames or having
one or more discontinuities between sequences of PCM audio frames, each of said
sequences having the same order as one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM
audio frames or a portion thereof, discontinuities having an associated PCM audio
crossfaded portion where said faded-up and faded-down PCM audio is overlapped and
35 combined.

9. The method of claim 8 wherein the received modified PCM audio frames are time-compressed, the method further comprising time decompressing the received modified PCM audio frames.

10. The method of claim 8 wherein the received modified PCM audio frames are time-compressed and encoded, the method further comprising time decompressing and decoding the received modified PCM audio frames.

11. The method of claim 8 further comprising
maintaining for the modified frames a sequential order that is the same as their
order as received, whereby the modified frames may have a sequential order that has at
least one discontinuity in its order with respect to the order of one of said one or more
5 ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, or assigning a further sequential order to the
modified frames, which sequential order is different from their order as received,
whereby the further sequential order has at least one discontinuity in its order with
respect to the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames.

12. A method for processing one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, comprising

appending to the beginning of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the end of the next preceding frame in an ordered
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- 5 sequence, or, to the end of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the beginning of the next following frame in an ordered sequence, whereby modified frames are produced,
- fading up the PCM audio appended to the beginning of modified frames and fading down the PCM audio in the end of modified frames when segments are appended
- 10 to the beginning of frames or fading down the PCM audio appended to the end of modified frames and fading up the PCM audio in the beginning of modified frames when segments are appended to the end of frames,
- maintaining for the modified frames or for the faded-up and faded-down modified frames a sequential order that is the same as the order of one of said one or more ordered
- 15 sequences of the PCM audio frames or assigning a further sequential order to the modified frames or to the faded-up and faded-down modified frames, which sequence is different from the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, whereby the further sequential order has at least one discontinuity in its order with respect to the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio
- 20 frames, and
- overlapping and additively combining sequential pairs of faded-up and faded-down PCM audio in the sequence of faded-up and faded-down modified frames having a sequential order that is the same as the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of the PCM audio frames or having said further sequential order,
- 25 whereby a further ordered sequence of PCM audio frames is provided having the same order as one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames or having one or more discontinuities between sequences of PCM audio frames, each of said sequences having the same order as one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames or a portion thereof, consecutive pairs in the further order of PCM audio
- 30 frames having an associated PCM audio crossfaded portion where said faded-up and faded-down PCM audio is overlapped and combined.

13. A method for processing one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, comprising

appending only to the beginning of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the end of the next preceding frame in an ordered sequence, or, to the end of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the beginning of the next following frame in an ordered sequence, whereby modified frames are produced,

5 fading up the PCM audio appended to the beginning of modified frames and fading down the PCM audio in the end of modified frames when segments are appended
10 to the beginning of frames or fading down the PCM audio appended to the end of modified frames and fading up the PCM audio in the beginning of modified frames when segments are appended to the end of frames, and

transmitting, storing, or transmitting and storing the faded-up and faded-down modified frames.

14. A method according to claim 13 further comprising time compressing the faded-up and faded-down modified frames and wherein said transmitting, storing, or transmitting and storing transmits, stores, or transmits and stores time-compressed faded-up and faded-down modified frames.

15. A method according to claim 13 further comprising time compressing and encoding the faded-up and faded-down modified frames and wherein said transmitting, storing, or transmitting and storing transmits, stores, or transmits and stores time-compressed, encoded, faded-up and faded-down modified frames.

16. A method according to claim 8 wherein the fade-up and faded-down modified frames were produced by processing that multiplies a portion of PCM audio by a fading function and subtracts the portion of PCM audio resulting from the multiplication from another portion of PCM audio.

17. A method for processing PCM audio, comprising receiving faded-up and faded-down modified PCM audio frames, wherein the faded-up and faded-down modified frames were produced by processing one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames by

5 appending to the beginning of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the end of the next preceding frame in an ordered sequence, or, to the end of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the beginning of the next following frame in an ordered sequence, and

10 fading up the PCM audio appended to the beginning of modified frames and fading down the PCM audio in the end of modified frames when segments are appended to the beginning of frames or fading down the PCM audio appended to the end of modified frames and fading up the PCM audio in the beginning of modified frames when segments are
15 appended to the end of frames.

maintaining for the faded-up and faded-down modified frames a sequential order that is the same as the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of the PCM audio frames or assigning a further sequential order to the faded-up and faded-down modified frames, which sequence is different from the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, whereby the further sequential order has at least one discontinuity in its order with respect to the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, and

overlapping and additively combining sequential pairs of faded-up and faded-down PCM audio in the sequence of faded-up and faded-down modified frames.

25 whereby a further ordered sequence of PCM audio frames is provided in which consecutive pairs of PCM audio frames have a PCM audio crossfaded portion where said faded-up and faded-down PCM audio is overlapped and combined.

18. The method of claim 17 wherein the received faded-up and faded-down modified PCM audio frames are time-compressed, the method further comprising time decompressing the received modified PCM audio frames.

19. The method of claim 17 wherein the received faded-up and faded-down modified PCM audio frames are time-compressed and encoded, the method further comprising time decompressing and decoding the received modified PCM audio frames.

20. The method of claim 19 wherein the received faded-up and faded-down modified PCM audio frames are encoded with a lossless coding.

21. A method according to claim 17 or 20 wherein the fade-up and faded-down modified frames were produced by processing that multiplies a portion of PCM audio by a fading function and subtracts the portion of PCM audio resulting from the multiplication from another portion of PCM audio and wherein the further sequence of
5 PCM audio frames have the same order as at least a portion of the received ordered sequence of PCM audio frames, whereby the further sequence of PCM audio frames constitutes a substantially identical reconstruction of said at least a portion of the received ordered sequence of PCM audio frames.

22. A method for processing PCM audio, comprising receiving faded-up and faded-down modified PCM audio frames, wherein the faded-up and faded-down modified frames were produced by processing one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames by

5 appending to the beginning of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the end of the next preceding frame in an ordered sequence, or, to the end of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the beginning of the next following frame in an ordered sequence, and

10 fading up the PCM audio appended to the beginning of modified frames and fading down the PCM audio in the end of modified frames when segments are appended to the beginning of frames or fading down the PCM audio appended to the end of modified frames and fading up the

- PCM audio in the beginning of modified frames when segments are
15 appended to the end of frames,
- wherein the faded-up and faded-down modified PCM audio frames
have a sequential order that is the same as the order of one of said one or
more ordered sequences of the PCM audio frames or have a further
sequential order, which sequential order is different from the order of one
20 of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, whereby the
further sequential order has at least one discontinuity in its order with
respect to the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM
audio frames, and
- overlapping and additively combining sequential pairs of faded-up and faded-
25 down PCM audio in the sequence of faded-up and faded-down modified frames,
whereby a further ordered sequence of PCM audio frames is provided in which
consecutive pairs of PCM audio frames have a PCM audio crossfaded portion where said
faded-up and faded-down PCM audio is overlapped and combined.
23. The method of claim 22 wherein the received faded-up and faded-down
modified PCM audio frames are time-compressed, the method further comprising time
decompressing the received modified PCM audio frames.
24. The method of claim 22 wherein the received faded-up and faded-down
modified PCM audio frames are time-compressed and encoded, the method further
comprising time decompressing and decoding the received modified PCM audio frames.
25. The method of claim 24 wherein the received faded-up and faded-down
modified PCM audio frames are encoded with a lossless coding.

26. A method according to claim 22 or 25 wherein the fade-up and faded-down
modified frames were produced by processing that multiplies a portion of PCM audio by
a fading function and subtracts the portion of PCM audio resulting from the
multiplication from another portion of PCM audio and wherein the further sequence of

5 PCM audio frames have the same order as at least a portion of the received ordered sequence of PCM audio frames, whereby the further sequence of PCM audio frames constitutes a substantially identical reconstruction of said at least a portion of the received ordered sequence of PCM audio frames.

27. The method of claim 22 further comprising maintaining for the modified frames a sequential order that is the same as their order as received, whereby the modified frames may have a sequential order that has at least one discontinuity in its order with respect to the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, or assigning a further sequential order to the modified frames, which sequential order is different from their order as received, whereby the further sequential order has at least one discontinuity in its order with respect to the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames.

28. A method for processing PCM audio, comprising receiving modified PCM audio frames, wherein the modified frames were produced by processing one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames by appending to the beginning of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the end of the next preceding frame in an ordered sequence, or, to the end of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the beginning of the next following frame in an ordered sequence,

5 fading up the PCM audio appended to the beginning of modified frames and fading down the PCM audio in the end of modified frames when segments are appended to the beginning of frames or fading down the PCM audio appended to the end of modified frames and fading up the PCM audio in the beginning of modified frames when segments are appended to the end of frames,

10 maintaining for the modified frames or for the faded-up and faded-down modified frames a sequential order that is the same as the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of the PCM audio frames or assigning a further sequential order to the modified frames or to the faded-up and faded-down modified frames, which sequence is different from the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio

- frames, whereby the further sequential order has at least one discontinuity in its order with respect to the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, and
- 20 overlapping and additively combining sequential pairs of faded-up and faded-down PCM audio in the sequence of faded-up and faded-down modified frames, having a sequential order that is the same as the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of the PCM audio frames or having said further sequential order,
- 25 whereby a further ordered sequence of PCM audio frames is provided in which consecutive pairs of PCM audio frames have a PCM audio crossfaded portion where said faded-up and faded-down PCM audio is overlapped and combined.
29. The method of claim 28 wherein the received modified PCM audio frames are time-compressed, the method further comprising time decompressing the received modified PCM audio frames.
30. The method of claim 28 wherein the received modified PCM audio frames are time-compressed and encoded, the method further comprising time decompressing and decoding the received modified PCM audio frames.
31. The method of claim 30 wherein the received modified PCM audio frames are encoded with a lossless coding.
32. A method according to claim 28 or 31 wherein fading up and fading down includes multiplying a portion of PCM audio by a fading function and subtracting the portion of PCM audio resulting from the multiplication from another portion of PCM and wherein the further sequence of PCM audio frames have the same order as at least a portion of the received ordered sequence of PCM audio frames, whereby the further sequence of PCM audio frames constitutes a substantially identical reconstruction of said at least a portion of the received ordered sequence of PCM audio frames.
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33. A method for processing PCM audio, comprising receiving modified PCM audio frames, wherein the modified frames were produced by processing one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames by appending to the beginning of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the end of the next preceding frame in an ordered sequence, or, to the end of frames, a segment of PCM audio that is substantially a replica of PCM audio in the beginning of the next following frame in an ordered sequence, and have a sequential order that is the same as the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of the PCM audio frames or have a further sequential order, which sequential order is different from the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, whereby the further sequential order has at least one discontinuity in its order with respect to the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames,
- fading up the PCM audio appended to the beginning of modified frames and fading down the PCM audio in the end of modified frames when segments are appended to the beginning of frames or fading down the PCM audio appended to the end of modified frames and fading up the PCM audio in the beginning of modified frames when segments are appended to the end of frames, and
- overlapping and additively combining sequential pairs of faded-up and faded-down PCM audio in the sequence of faded-up and faded-down modified frames, whereby a further ordered sequence of PCM audio frames is provided in which consecutive pairs of PCM audio frames have a PCM audio crossfaded portion where said faded-up and faded-down PCM audio is overlapped and combined.

34. The method of claim 33 wherein the received faded-up and faded-down modified PCM audio frames are time-compressed, the method further comprising time decompressing the received modified PCM audio frames.

35. The method of claim 33 wherein the received faded-up and faded-down modified PCM audio frames are time-compressed and encoded, the method further comprising time decompressing and decoding the received modified PCM audio frames.

36. The method of claim 33 further comprising
maintaining for the modified frames a sequential order that is the same as their
order as received, whereby the modified frames may have a sequential order that has at
5 least one discontinuity in its order with respect to the order of one of said one or more
ordered sequences of PCM audio frames, or assigning a further sequential order to the
modified frames, which sequential order is different from their order as received,
whereby the further sequential order has at least one discontinuity in its order with
respect to the order of one of said one or more ordered sequences of PCM audio frames.